# WEST BENGAL ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL

#### Present-

The Hon'ble Justice Ranjit Kumar Bag & The Hon'ble Subesh Kumar Das

Case No -OA 341 OF 2017

#### Md. Bulbul Hossain Mondal Vs The State of West Bengal & Ors.

6 . 1		Office action with data
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Date of order.	2	of parties when necessary
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12	For the Applicant : Mr. A. Banerjee, Learned Advocate.	
04.04.2019	Learned Advocate.	
0 110 112013	For the Respondents: Mr. B.P. Roy,	
	Learned Advocate.	
	For the AG (A & E), W.B. : Mr. B. Mitra,	
	Departmental Representative.	
	The applicant has prayed for direction upon the respondents	
	for refund of the amount of money deducted from the retiring	
	Gratuity of the applicant.	
	It appears from the materials on record that the applicant	
	retired from the post of Assistant Director of Textiles	
	(Sericulture) on January 31, 2014 from the establishment of the	
	Joint Director, Directorate of Textiles, Sericulture Division,	
	Government of West Bengal. The contention of the applicant is	
	that a sum of Rs.2,80,554/- was deducted from the retiring	
	Gratuity of the applicant on the ground of excess payment during	
	the period of service of the applicant due to wrong fixation of	
	pay. The further contention of the applicant is that he received	
	the balance amount of gratuity to the tune of Rs.3,19,446/-	
	through A/C payee cheque on February 18, 2014. The	
	grievance of the applicant is that a sum of Rs.2,80,554/- should	
	not have been deducted from the retiring gratuity after retirement	
	of the applicant from service.	
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	Having heard Learned Counsel representing both the parties and the authorised representative of the Respondent A.G., West Bengal, we find that there was excess payment of Rs.2,80,554/- to the applicant due to wrong fixation of pay and as such the said amount was recovered from the retiring gratuity of the applicant after retirement from service. The Hon'ble Supreme Court has summarised the following situations in paragraph 18 of the judgment of "State of Punjab v Rafiq Masih" reported in (2015) 4 SCC 334, when recovery of excess payment by the state respondents would not be permissible in law:	
	" (i) Recovery from the employees belonging to Class III and Class IV service (or Group C and Group D service);	
	(ii) Recovery from the retired employees, or the employees who are due to retire within one year of the order of recovery;	
	(iii) Recovery from the employees, when the excess payment has been made for a period in excess of 5 years, before the order of recovery is issued;	

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	(iv) Recovery in cases where an employee has wrongfully	
	been required to discharge duties of a higher post, and	
	has been paid accordingly, even though he should have	
	rightfully been required to work against an inferior post;	
	(v) In any other case, where the Court arrives at the	
	conclusion that recovery if made from the employee,	
	would be iniquitous or harsh or arbitrary to such an	
	extent as would far outweigh the equitable balance of the	
	employer's right to recover."	
	We have laid down in the case of "Bireswar Dey v State	
	of West Bengal & Ors." (OA-1045 of 2014 decided on August 20,	
	2018), that state respondents cannot invoke the provisions of	
	Rule 140(2) of the West Bengal Services (Death-cum-	
	Retirement Benefit) Rules, 1971 for recovery of excess payment	
	of pay and allowances from the retiring Gratuity of the	
	Government employee, particularly when the recovery of over	
	payment from retiring gratuity is done after prolonged period	
	from the date on which the said recovery would have been	
	effected and thereby causing hardship to the applicant to such	
	an extent, which will outweigh equitable balance of the right of	
	the Government to recover the same.	

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	By following the decision of the Hon'ble Supreme Court in	
	the case of "State of Punjab v Rafiq Masih" (Supra) and the	
	decision of "Bireswar Dey v State of West Bengal & Ors."	
	(Supra), we are of the view that the state respondents are bound	
	to refund an amount of Rs.2,80,554/- to the applicant.	
	In view of our above findings, the respondent no. 2,	
	Commissioner of Textiles and Sericulture, Directorate of	
	Textiles, Sericulture Division, West Bengal is directed to refund	
	Rs.2,80,554/- to the applicant within a period of 12 (twelve)	
	weeks from the date of communication of the order.	
	With the above direction, the original application stands	
	disposed of.	
	Let a plain copy of the order be supplied to all the parties.	
	S. K. DAS R. K. BAG	
	MEMBER(A) MEMBER(J)	
Deith		
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